

166 *Statistics of Medical Colleges.*

**ART. X. STATISTICS of the MEDICAL COLLEGES of
the United States. By T. ROMEYN BECK, M. D.**

[Communicated by the author.]

I have for some time past been engaged in collecting and arranging the statistics of our medical colleges. Apart from the wish to ascertain how many persons in the United States were annually devoting themselves to the study of the science, I was further desirous of testing by figures, the confident but discordant assertions that from time to time have been made concerning the number of students in this state, and the proportion that have left it to attend medical lectures in other states. With the increase of materials, I have also found myself enabled to add some information concerning the number of graduates of the respective colleges and their places of residence.

I trust that the arrangement of the above information in a tabular form, will be both interesting and useful. It must certainly prove useful since it substitutes truth in the place of assertion—and at the same time corrects the wretched inaccuracy of those works to which we are at present accustomed to look for correct statistics. I have however to state that respecting several institutions, my information is not entirely complete, and I must rely upon the liberality of those who are or have been attached to them to supply the deficiencies.

I propose publishing in the present number of the Transactions, the statistics of a few colleges of which I have obtained all the information needed or intended to be used in the present communication. Through this, the plan which I purpose following will be understood.

1. UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

The sources from which I have obtained the succeeding tables are—a series of Annual Catalogues of the students matriculating from 1830-31 to 1838-39 inclusive.—

"A Catalogue of the Medical Graduates of the University of Pennsylvania, with an historical sketch of the origin, progress and present state of the Medical Department. Published by direction of the Medical Faculty of the University." Philadelphia, 1836. For all of these I am indebted to the kindness of my valued friend, the Rev. Dr. Ludlow, Provost of the University of Pennsylvania.

I have also consulted Professor Wood's Address to the Medical Graduates of the University, March 1836, with its appendix, and the volumes of the Eclectic Repertory—Chapman's Philadelphia Journal of the Medical and Physical Sciences, both series—the American Journal of the Medical Sciences, and of Hazard's Register of Pennsylvania.

The Medical School of Philadelphia was founded in 1765. It does not fall within my plan to notice its history further than to state, that in 1791, a union was effected between the College of Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania, (both of whom had established medical faculties) and the school was thereafter, and until the present time, is continued under its present title.

TABLE I.
*Medical Graduates of the University of Pennsylvania,
 from 1791 to 1838 inclusive.*

	No. of Graduates.		No. of Graduates.
1791	5	1816	70
1792	7	1817	74
1793	10	1818	87
1794	8	1819	102
1795	4	1820	78
1796	4	1821	66
1797	15	1822	77
1798	12	1823	101
1799	8	1824	96
1800	10	1825	111
1801	10	1826	114
1802	22	1827	131
1803	15	1828	133
1804	15		— 1951
1805	24		
1806	21	1829	109
1807	31	1830	127
1808	60	1831	151
1809	63	1832	134
1810	65	1833	117
1811	65	1834	145
1812	70	1835	135
1813	61	1836	132
1814	62	1837	162
1815	44	1838	157
			— 1369
		Total,	3320

TABLE II.
Residence of the Graduates from 1829 to 1838 inclusive.

	Pennsylvania.	Virginia,	North-Carolina.	South-Carolina.	Georgia.	New-York.	New-Jersey.	Delaware.	Dist. Columbia.	Ohio.	Tennessee.	Alabama.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maryland.	Mississippi.	Indiana.	Illinois.	Florida.	Missouri.	Vermont.	Rhode-Island.	Maine.	Connecticut.	Massachusetts.	New Hampshire.	U. S. Army.	Nova-Scotia.	Canada.	West-Indies.	Europe.	South America.	Total.
1829	41	23	6	6	4	1	7	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109
1830	37	44	8	3	7	4	8	3	2	..	1	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127
1831	35	61	11	7	9	1	6	1	1	..	2	3	1	1	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	151
1832	35	45	10	5	5	7	5	3	1	..	1	4	..	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184
1833	33	43	4	3	6	2	5	3	4	..	1	2	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117
1834	27	43	19	17	7	6	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	145
1834-5	29	38	11	3	7	3	8	3	2	3	6	3	1	3	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	135
1835-6	31	36	3	9	6	1	5	4	1	1	4	6	4	3	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	182
1836-7	28	41	14	7	12	6	7	2	1	..	8	10	3	4	1	4	1	1	..	..	..	1	2	2	3	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	162
1837-8	24	44	16	8	12	8	3	3	1	1	6	9	3	1	6	4	1	..	3	1	1	1	157
	319	418	102	68	75	39	56	27	15	9	32	42	18	23	34	21	1	2	4	1	1	8	6	13	6	3	1	4	6	7	7	1	1369

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In Mr. Hazard's valuable "Register of Pennsylvania," (and which I regret to say is now discontinued,) vol. 2, p. 112, the residences of the graduates from 1791 to 1828 are given. Taking the summary as there stated, and adding the results obtained from Table 2, we shall obtain the respective totals for forty-eight years.

TABLE III.

	Residences from 1791 to 1828 inclusive.	Residences from 1829 to 1838 inclusive.	Total
Pennsylvania,	473	319	792
Virginia,	632	418	1050
South-Carolina,	151	68	219
Maryland,	117	34	151
New-Jersey,	100	56	156
North-Carolina,	85	102	187
Georgia,	77	75	152
Delaware,	56	27	83
Kentucky,	35	18	53
New-York,	28	39	67
District of Columbia,	24	15	39
Massachusetts,	19	6	25
Tennessee,	14	32	46
West-Indies,	12	7	19
Mississippi and Louisiana,	9	44	53
Ohio and N. W. Territory,	9	Ohio, Ia. & Ill. 12	21
Connecticut,	5	13	18
Canada,	5	6	11
New-Hampshire,	4	3	7
Alabama,	4	42	46
Rhode-Island,	4	8	12
Missouri,	3	1	4
Maine,	1	6	7
Great Britain,	7	} Europe, 7	16
Brabant,	1		
Swabia,	1		
Unknown,	75		75
Carried forward,	1951	1358	3309

Statistics of Medical Colleges.

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	From 1791 to 1836.		
	1951	1358	
Brought forward,			3309
	Florida,	4	4
	Vermont,	1	1
	U. S. Army,	1	1
	Nova-Scotia,	4	4
	S. America,	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	1951	1369	3320

The number of students matriculating, is stated in several of the publications already referred to, as follows:

TABLE IV.

1810-11	406	1825-26	440
1811-12	387	1826-27	441
1812-13	349	1827-28	409
1813-14	345	1828-29	362
1814-15	319	1829-30	421
1815-16	398	1830-31	410
1816-17	436	1831-32	390
1817-18	465	1832-33	368
1818-19	422	1833-34	431
1819-20	330	1834-35	392
1820-21	325	1835-36	397
1821-22	357	1836-37	401
1822-23	455	1837-38	380
1823-24	424	1838-39	402
1824-25	487		

NOTES.—1831-22. Dr. Wood states the number to be 386, but the annual catalogue includes 390 names.

1832-33. Dr. Wood states the number to be 367; the annual catalogue 368.

1833-34. Dr. Wood gives the number as 432; the annual catalogue 431.

1834-35. Dr. Wood gives the number as 390; the annual catalogue 392.

1835-36. Dr. Wood gives the number as 398, and the annual catalogue agrees with this, but on adding together the summary, the total will be found to be 397.

On adding together the number of students from 1816-17 to 1827-28 inclusive, the total will be found to be 4991. Mr. Hazard (Register of Pennsylvania, vol. 2, p. 112) gives the following residences.

From Pennsylvania,	1721
" Virginia,	1371
" South-Carolina,	316
" North-Carolina,	299
" New-Jersey,	279
" Georgia,	246
" Delaware,	154
" Maryland,	154
" New-England, New-York and Canada,	169
" Western Country,	201
" Louisiana,	8
" Mississippi,	3
" Florida,	1
" Europe,	3
" West-Indies,	8
" Alabama,	19
" District of Columbia,	30
" Unknown,	9
	4991

The residences of the students from 1830-31 to 1838-39, will be seen in the following table.

TABLE V.

	Pennsylvania.	Virginia.	North-Carolina.	South-Carolina.	Georgia.	Maryland.	Alabama.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Tennessee.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	New-England.	New-York.	New-Jersey.	Dist. Columbia.	Indiana.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Ohio.	Florida.	Delaware.	West-Indies.	Canada.	Nova Scotia &c.	U.S. Army & Navy.	Europe.	South-America.	Total.	
1830-31	137	124	29	12	14	13	10	8	1	5	1	6	5	10	20	3	..	..	..	1	1	11	..	1	1	2	..	..	410
1831-32	143	114	22	8	15	11	9	2	1	4	2	9	9	13	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	3	1	..	390
1832-33	120	103	30	15	14	9	7	4	..	2	4	5	10	10	19	7	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	1	1	..	..	..	368
1833-34	118	111	37	22	25	12	8	7	1	4	3	6	9	16	15	4	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	2	4	5	2	..	431
1834-35	123	87	28	9	12	8	9	8	1	13	5	6	12	12	23	2	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	1	..	..	392	
1835-36	100	90	26	15	19	6	19	7	1	9	9	9	15	13	22	3	1	2	3	2	9	5	2	1	3	5	1	397
1836-37	97	90	39	16	22	5	20	11	1	12	4	5	16	13	23	1	1	2	..	..	1	7	1	3	4	4	3	..	401
1837-38	82	103	41	12	20	16	18	6	..	10	3	3	11	13	15	2	2	..	1	4	3	6	2	2	1	2	1	1	380	
1838-39	89	102	51	11	25	10	13	6	1	13	6	8	9	14	12	4	..	..	1	6	3	6	2	2	..	5	3	..	402
	1009	924	303	120	166	90	113	54	7	72	37	57	96	114	163	29	4	5	2	31	11	66	26	14	12	26	17	3	3571	

Annual average of students from the state of New-York, 13.

I also subjoin the following as of some interest.

	1830-31	1831-32	1832-33	1833-34	1834-35
No. Students attending their					
1st course Lectures,	208	185	193	237	197
2d course,	143	121	108	136	} 195
3d course,	39	46	50	47	
4th course,	5	7	17.	11	
Graduates,	15	31	.....	.....
	410	390	306	431	392

2. MEDICAL SCHOOL OF TRANSYLVANIA UNIVERSITY, LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY.

The following table of Medical Students and Graduates at this school, is taken from a Transylvania Medical Journal Extra, published in 1838, and which also contains an alphabetical catalogue of all the graduates from 1820 to 1838 inclusive.

No. 1.

Years.	Number Students.	Number Graduates
1819-20	37	7
1820-21	98	14
1821-22	138	37
1822-23	171	51
1823-24	200	46
1824-25	234	56
1825-26	281	65
1826-27	190	53
1827-28	152	53
1828-29	206	40
1829-30	199	72
1830-31	210	54
1831-32	215	74
1832-33	222	69
1833-34	262	66
1834-35	259	83
1835-36	262	75
1836-37	242	78
1837-38	227	64
	3800	1057

Residence of the Graduates.

No. 2.

This table is compiled from the alphabetical table already referred to.

Kentucky,.....	406	Indiana,.....	11
Tennessee,.....	157	Pennsylvania,.....	2
Alabama,.....	108	Delaware,.....	1
Mississippi,.....	64	District of Columbia, ..	1
Virginia,.....	73	New-York,.....	3
Georgia,.....	43	Florida,.....	1
South-Carolina,.....	81	Michigan,.....	2
North-Carolina,.....	26	Arkansas,.....	1
Louisiana,.....	10	Maryland,.....	2
Missouri,.....	19	Texas,.....	1
Ohio,.....	26	Ireland,.....	5
Illinois,.....	14		
			1057

Residence of Students.

The number of students, as given in successive volumes of the *Transylvania Journal*, differs somewhat, (but not materially) from the numbers stated in the first table. I mention this, because the following are compiled from the annual catalogues. The differences are as follows :

In 1828—29	According to the catalogues the number of students was,	203
1830—31	do	211
1831—32	do	213
1832—33	do	226
1833—34	do	250
1834—35	do	255
1835—36	do	260

No. 3.
Residence of Students for 11 Years, (1828-29 to 1838-39 inclusive.)

Years.	Kentucky.	Tennessee.	South-Carolina.	Alabama.	Virginia.	North-Carolina.	Georgia.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	Louisiana.	Ohio.	Florida.	Maryland.	Indiana.	Illinois.	New-York.	Arkansas.	Pennsylvania.	Delaware.	New-Hampshire.	Massachusetts.	Wisconsin.	Texas.	Europe.	Michigan.	Total.
1828-29	69	32	20	19	16	14	14	9	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	208
1829-30	59	30	29	23	22	6	16	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	199
1830-31	59	40	26	23	23	8	16	8	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	211
1831-32	62	41	21	21	14	11	22	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	213
1832-33	75	34	13	22	20	12	18	21	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	226
1833-34	106	39	10	25	20	7	11	19	4	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	260
1834-35	126	37	5	25	10	4	9	19	6	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	255
1835-36	125	45	4	32	5	5	5	10	10	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	260
1836-37	94	39	11	31	6	5	13	18	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	242
1837-38	82	53	6	15	2	4	16	17	10	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	227
1838-39	106	25	4	19	8	5	7	10	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	211
	963	415	149	255	146	81	147	149	56	17	30	3	6	21	30	6	8	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2507

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I received the Catalogue of the Transylvania University for 1838-39 subsequent to the publication of the previous pages, but have added the residence of the students for that period in the table. On summing up these with the number contained in No. 1, the total will be found to be 4011. It is however stated in the Transylvania Journal, vol. 12, p. 247, that the whole number of pupils has been 4031.

So also if the graduates of 1838-39 be added, the total of graduates will be 1108. In the same Journal it is said to be 1112.

The residence of the graduates of 1838-39 was as follows:

Kentucky,.....	25	North-Carolina,.....	1
Tennessee,.....	10	Maryland,.....	4
Mississippi,.....	5	Arkansas,.....	1
Alabama,.....	2		—
Missouri,.....	1		51
Georgia,.....	2		

The medical department of Transylvania University was, I believe, founded or incorporated in 1818, but I find it mentioned in the Transylvania Journal of Medicine, vol. 11, p. 498, that the school was organized in the autumn of 1817, — that the class of students at the end of the session numbered twenty, and that the degree of M. D. was conferred on one candidate. "*This was the first medical degree conferred west of the mountains.*"

Erratum.—On page 176, 1833-34, for 250 read 260.

3. WILLOUGHBY UNIVERSITY OF LAKE ERIE.

This institution went into operation in the autumn of 1835.

Number of Students.

		Authority.
1835-36	23	Catalogue.
1836-37	51	do
1837-38	55	do
1838-39	40	do

Residence of Students.

	1835-36	1836-37	1837-38	1838-39
Ohio,.....	16	33	39	28
New-York,.....	4	10	9	5
New-Hampshire,.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania,.....	2	1	1	1
Michigan,.....	.....	3	3	2
Connecticut,.....	.....	2	2	2
New-Jersey,.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Vermont,.....	.....	1	1	1
Canada,.....	.....	.....	.....	1
	23	51	55	40

Graduates.		Residences.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839
1836,	5	Ohio,	4	4	4	7
1837,	6	New-York,	1	2	2	1
1838,	8	Michigan,	..	..	2	..
*1839	8		—	—	—	—
			5	6	8	8

*Boston Med. and Surg. Journal, v. 20, p. 102.

4. COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS OF
THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF THE STATE OF
NEW-YORK, FAIRFIELD, HERKIMER COUNTY.

[Incorporated June 12, 1812.]

Number of Students.

1813-14	33	1827-28	171
1814-15	40	1828-29	158
1815-16	38	1829-30	160
1816-17	28	1830-31	182
1817-18	41	1831-32	206
1818-19	48	1832-33	190
1819-20	41	1833-34	217
1820-21	43	1834-35	197
1821-22	62	1835-36	163
1822-23	91	1836-37	164
1823-24	96	1837-38	142
1824-25	120	1838-39	114
1825-26	130		—
1826-27	144		3018

No. from 1821-22 to 1838-39 inclusive, 2706.

The above numbers are taken from the official reports to the Regents of the University. In 1821-22 an annual catalogue was published, and this has been continued ever since.

No 1.	
<i>Residence of Students from 1821 to 1839 inclusive.</i>	
	Total
1821-22	62
1822-23	91
1823-24	96
1824-25	121
1825-26	130
1826-27	144
1827-28	171
1828-29	158
1829-30	160
1830-31	182
1831-32	205
1832-33	190
1833-34	217
1834-35	197
1835-36	168
1836-37	164
1837-38	142
1838-39	114
	2706
New-York	2315
Canada	149
Massachusetts	20
Vermont	17
N. Hampshire	13
Ohio	42
Connecticut	54
New-Jersey	23
North Carolina	6
Georgia	3
Maryland	1
Rhode Island	5
South Carolina	5
Virginia	8
Indiana	232
Pennsylvania	4
Maine	2
Michigan	6
Illinois	1
Oregon	1
Wisconsin	1
	391
	21
Total number of Students from other states &c. during 18 years.....	
Annual average,	

No. 2.
Residence of Graduates.

	New-York.	Canada.	Massachu- setts.	New Hampshire.	Vermont.	District of Columbia.	South Carolina.	Georgia.	Virginia.	Connecticut.	Ohio.	Pennsylvania.	North Carolina.	New-Jersey.	Indiana.	Illinois.	Rhode Island.	Michigan.	Wisconsin.	Total.
From 1816 to 1826 inclusive.	75	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	84
1827	20	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25
1828	24	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	33
1829	27	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34
1830	27	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	33
1831	32	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	44
1832	32	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	39
1833	35	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	38
1834	46	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	55
1835	33	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	40
1836	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30
1837	29	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34
1838	22	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	32
1839	24	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	33
	450	33	8	4	6	1	3	1	5	16	9	8	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	554

No. of Graduates.		No. of Graduates.	
1816	2	1828	33
1817	4	1829	34
1818	7	1830	33
1819	3	1831	44
1820	2	1832	39
1821	3	1833	38
1822	13	1834	55
1823	8	1835	40
1824	8	1836	30
1825	15	1837	34
1826	19	1838	32
	84	1839	33
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1827	25		554

5. CINCINNATI MEDICAL COLLEGE.

First Course of Lectures in 1835-6.

	No. of Students.	Authority.	Vol.	Page.
1835-36	66	Western J. Med. Sciences	9	524
1836-37	85	Do.	10	623
1837-38	125	Do.	11	498
1838-39	112	Dunlison's Med. Intellig'er	3	64
	<hr/>			
	388			
<hr/>				
	No. of Graduates.			
1835-36	18	Western J. Med. Sciences	9	524
1836-37	27	Do.	10	626
1837-38	23	Do.	11	669
1838-39	27	Dunlison's Med. Intellig'er	3	64

Residence of Students.

STATES.	1836-37	1837-38	1838-39	Total.
Ohio.....	37	57	52	146
Kentucky.....	11	14	11	36
Tennessee.....	.....	5	5	10
Pennsylvania.....	.....	3	2	5
Mississippi.....	8	4	7	19
Missouri.....	3	1	1	5
North Carolina.....	.....	1	.....	1
Alabama.....	5	18	14	37
Indiana.....	3	9	10	22
Virginia.....	7	6	4	17
Illinois.....	2	4	2	8
New-York.....	3	1	1	5
New England.....	5	2	.....	7
Michigan.....	1	.....	.....	1
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	1	1
Arkansas.....	.....	.....	1	1
England.....	.....	.....	1	1
	85	125	112	322

6. ALBANY MEDICAL COLLEGE.

[Incorporated February 16, 1839.]

	Students 1836-39.		Graduates 1836-39.
New-York,	54	New-York,	7
Vermont,	6	Vermont,	2
Massachusetts,	2	Canada,	1
Canada,	1	Maine,	1
Michigan,	1	Connecticut	1
Europe,	1	New-Jersey,	1
Maine,	1		—
Connecticut,	1		13
New-Jersey,	1		
	—		
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7. MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF GENEVA COLLEGE,
(STATE OF NEW-YORK.)

[Incorporated March 27, 1835.]

I am indebted to the Professors of Geneva Medical College, and particularly to Professor Spencer, for a complete series of Catalogues.

Number of Students.

Year.	No.	Authority.
1834-35	42	Catalogue.
1835-36	68	do
1836-37	60	do
1837-38	67	do
1838-39	76	do
	313	

Number of Graduates.

Year.	No.	Authority.
1835	6	Catalogue.
1836	8	do
1837	5	do
1838	17	do
1839	17	Circular.
	53	

Residence of Graduates.

	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839	Total.
New-York,.....	5	6	5	16	16	48
Massachusetts,.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2
Upper Canada,.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Pennsylvania,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Ohio,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
	6	8	5	17	17	53

Residence of Students.

States.	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	Total.
	-35	-36	-37	-38	-39	
New-York,.....	40	62	49	61	68	280
Massachusetts,.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4
Canada,.....	.....	3	1	1	3	8
Ohio,.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	4
Pennsylvania,.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	6
District of Columbia,.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	4
Michigan,.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	5
England,.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Florida,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
	42	68	60	67	76	313

8. CASTLETON (VERMONT) MEDICAL SCHOOL.

I use the above name, because the institution is best known by it, and also because its *legal* title has been changed at different times. It was chartered in 1818, under the name of the *Castleton Medical Academy*, and the medical degrees appear to have been conferred by Middlebury College, (Vermont) on the recommendation of its professors, until 1827-28. As early, however, as November 7, 1822, the Legislature altered its name to that of the *Vermont Academy of Medicine*, which is still its corporate title. In 1827-28, it commenced granting medical degrees under its independent charter.

In 1835, was commenced the delivery of two courses of lectures during the year, one in the spring and the other in the autumn. Previous to this, there had been but an annual course delivered in the autumn.

No lectures have been delivered at Castleton since the autumn term of 1837.

I am indebted to Professor Armsby of the Albany Medical College (and late of the Vermont Academy of Medicine) for the use of a complete series of Catalogues from 1820 to 1837 inclusive.

Statistics of Medical Colleges.

187

Years.	No. Students.		Years.	No. Graduates.
1818	24		1819-20	2
1819	24		1820-21	6
1820	44		1821-22	13
1821	76		1822-23	17
1822	85		1823-24	34
1823	126		1824-25	44
1824	124		1825-26	36
1825	124		1826-27	27
1826	103		1827-28	26
1827	110		1828-29	25
1828	108		1829	25
1829	101		1830	17
1830	83		1831	19
1831	65		1832	19
1832	74		1833	32
1833	93		1834	28
1834	111	Spring term,	1835	25
Spring term, 1835	65	Autumn term,	1835	22
Autumn term, 1835	135	Spring term,	1836	20
Spring term, 1836	130	Autumn term,	1836	23
Autumn term, 1836	96	Spring term,	1837	33
Spring term, 1837	95	Autumn term,	1837	21
Autumn term, 1837	115			
				514
				2111 No. of Honorary Graduates, 59

In the Catalogue for the Spring term of 1837, a list of students for each year from 1818 to 1836 inclusive is given. This has been used, subject to correction by the Catalogues. The difference, however, amounts only to 2, as the total in the Catalogue referred to, is 1899; and in my summary it is 1901. The reason of the discrepancy will be understood by referring to the notes.

The number of graduates is taken from the Catalogue for the Autumn term of 1837, except the last item, which I have procured from an official publication.

Residence of Students, from 1820 to 1837, inclusive.

	1820	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833	1834	Spring 1835	Aut'n 1835	Spring 1836	Aut'n 1836	Spring 1837	Aut'n 1837	Total
Vermont,	29	47	47	54	49	45	51	56	38	54	39	22	31	23	40	24	25	32	25	24	24	773
New-York,	9	16	21	42	51	42	35	38	37	37	25	29	30	59	55	27	36	37	48	25	29	722
Massachusetts	4	6	5	8	5	1	4	2	2	1	1	2	4	..	3	2	3	3	5	4	3	66
N. Hampshire,	2	6	9	10	9	7	6	6	3	1	..	3	..	2	1	3	1	1	1	..	..	71
Maine,	1	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Ohio,	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	4	2	1	..	1	1	..	25
Canada, . . . . .	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	3	4	13	11	5	45
Connecticut, . . . . .	..	..	..	2	4	4	5	6	6	5	5	3	4	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	63
Rhode-Island, . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	2	..	13
Europe, . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	5
Georgia, . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
New-Jersey, . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
Virginia, . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Nova-Scotia, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Pennsylvania, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
Illinois, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
S. Carolina, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Indiana, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Michigan, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3
N. Carolina, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	5
Unknown, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	15	..	15	4	..	..	..	1	60	50	..	24	50	249
	44	76	85	126	124	124	108	110	103	101	83	65	74	99	111	65	185	130	96	95	115	2063

Annual average of Students from the State of New-York, calculating the double annual courses as separate years, 34

NOTES.

1825. Attending the collateral branches only, 23. These are included in the 124.
1828. Attending the chemical course and collateral branches, 15. These are included in the 108. The total stated in the Catalogue is 109, but on adding the whole together, the number is one less.
1829. Attending the collateral branches of Chemistry and Natural Philosophy, 27—included in the 101.
1830. Attending collateral branches, 15—included in the 83. The Catalogue claims only 81; it should be 83.
1831. If the three physicians attending be added, as has been the practice in the tables of the colleges previously published, the total will be 65, instead of 62, as in the Catalogue.
1832. There are but 74 names on the Catalogue, although 75 are claimed. The various states are not sufficiently specified in the Catalogue of this year, but I believe the classification is nearly accurate.
1835. *Autumn Term.* Seminary students attending the chemical course, 60. These, with 75 (and not 76 as stated in the Catalogue) medical students, makes the total 135.
1836. *Spring Term.* Seminary students attending the chemical term, 50. These, with 80 (and not 79 as stated in the Catalogue) medical students, makes the total 130.
1836. *Autumn Term.* The number of students on the Catalogue is 96 only, although counted 97.
1837. *Spring Term.* Seminary students attending the chemical course 24. Medical students 71. Total 95.
1837. *Autumn Term.* Seminary students attending the chemical course, 50. Medical students 65. Total 115.

9. COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS,
NEW-YORK.

[Incorporated by the Regents of the University, March 12, 1807.]

	No. Graduates.		No. Students.	Authority.
1811	8	1807-08	53	Regents' Annual Report.
1812	11	1808-09	73	do
1813	5	1809-10	82	Printed Catalogue.
1814	11	1810-11	84	Regents' Minutes.
1815	11	1811-12	84	Regents' Annual Report.
1816	26	1812-13	44	do
1817	40	1813-14	104	Report of the College.

190		<i>Statistics of Medical Colleges.</i>		
1818	35	1814-15	123	Report of the College.
1819	73	1815-16	171	Regents' Annual Report.
1820	36	1816-17	192	Report of the College.
1821	31	1817-18	142	do
1822	29	1818-19	172	Regent's Annual Report.
1823	47	1819-20	155	do
1824	45	1820-21	185	do
1825	50	1821-22	201	do
1826	34	1822-23	199	Catalogue.
1827	12	1823-24	201	Regents' Annual Report.
1828	15	1824-25	196	Catalogue.
1829	23	1825-26	158	Regents' Annual Report.
1830	23	1826-27	88	Catalogue.
1831	33	1827-28	112	do
1832	29	1828-29	113	do
1833	38	1829-30	113	do
1834	25	1830-31	167	do
1835	30	1831-32	186	do
1836	30	1832-33	189	do
1837	23	1833-34	159	do
1838	26	1834-35	132	Report of the College.
—		1835-36	124	Catalogue.
799		1836-37	106	do
		1837-38	115	do
		1838-39	96	do
			<hr/>	
			4319	

The number of graduates annually, from 1811 to 1828, inclusive, and their residences, are taken from an official Catalogue published under the authority of the College in 1829; and for the subsequent years they are derived either from the annual Catalogues, or the Minutes of the Regents of the University. In some instances they have been completed by comparing the two together. It is proper to add that the honorary degrees of M. D. are not enumerated.

The authority for the number of students during the respective years, is given in the preceding table. I have thought it proper to mention this in each case, as it will explain some slight discrepancies that occur, between the Catalogues and the Reports to the Regents. The residences of students for the last fifteen years are taken either from the printed Catalogues or the manuscript Reports to the Regents.

The number of graduates for 1839 is not added, as there is still to be a semi-annual commencement in October 1839. The number graduated in April 1839 was 19.

On reviewing the tables, the total number of graduates from 1811 to 1838 inclusive is 799, of which 465 were from this state, and the remainder, 334, from other states and countries.

Of the students from 1824-5 to 1838-9 inclusive (fifteen years) the total is 2054. Of these 1529 were from this state, and the remainder, 525, from other states and countries, being an average of exactly 35 annually.

College of Physicians and Surgeons, New-York. (Residence of Graduates.)

States.	1811	1812	1813	1814	1815	1816	1817	1818	1819	1820	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	Total.
New-York,.....	6	8	4	6	8	16	15	13	17	12	7	12	22	24	25	25	10	9	18	19	26	26	31	19	24	22	18	23	465
New-Jersey,.....	1	1	..	2	1	2	2	2	9	1	3	3	5	5	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	4	..	60
South-Carolina,.....	1	..	..	1	3	10	5	13	5	10	4	5	5	5	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69
North-Carolina,.....	..	1	..	1	..	2	2	2	3	4	1	4	2	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80
West-Indies,.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	9	
Connecticut,.....	..	1	1	1	2	3	..	..	2	1	..	4	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	24	
District of Columbia,	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	2	2	1	1	1	..	4
Pennsylvania,.....	1	1	2	..	5	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	1	..	28
Tennessee,.....	1	1	3	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Massachusetts,.....	2	2	2	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	13
Virginia,.....	1	2	8	4	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Europe,.....	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Vermont,.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Ohio,.....	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Kentucky,.....	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Georgia,.....	1	2	5	2	1	5	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	22
Canada,.....	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Rhode-Island,.....	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Delaware,.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Alabama,.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5

College of Physicians and Surgeons, New-York. (Residence of Students.)

Years.	New-York.	New-Jersey.	Georgia.	Virginia.	South-Carolina.	North-Carolina.	Connecticut.	Massachusetts.	Maine.	Europe and Asia.	Vermont.	West-Indies.	Pennsylvania.	Rhode-Island.	Canada.	Ohio.	Louisiana.	Alabama.	Kentucky.	Dist. Columbia.	New-Hampshire.	Nova-Scotia.	Michigan.	New-Brunswick.	Maryland.	South-America.	Mississippi.	Unknown.	Total.
1824-25	123	18	8	1	8	6	8	1	1	1	2	3	4	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	196
1825-26	112	14	3	1	5	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	158
1826-27	64	10	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	88
1827-28	80	6	2	1	2	1	8	2	2	2	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	113
1828-29	92	4	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	113
1829-30	94	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	113
1830-31	134	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	167
1831-32	135	17	2	1	3	2	5	7	1	1	1	2	3	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	186
1832-33	137	20	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	5	6	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	189
1833-34	111	19	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	6	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	159
1834-35	107	9	1	1	1	1	8	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	132
1835-36	88	11	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	124
1836-37	86	10	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	106
1837-38	93	10	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	115
1838-39	73	11	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	96
Total,	1529	179	17	15	26	24	56	80	6	13	10	23	88	4	24	12	2	4	1	3	8	13	1	7	1	1	1	2	52054

10. JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE, (PHILAD'IA.)

According to Mr. Hazard, the first class was graduated in 1826.

Number of Graduates.

Year.	No.	Authority.
1826	20	Catalogue.
1827	34	do
1828	25	do
1829	25	do
1830	35	do
1831	31	Professor Green.
1832	22	do
1833	17	Professor Dunglison.
1834	55	do
1835	58	do
1836	131	Circular of 1836-37.
1837	122	Dunglison's Med. Intelligencer, i. 13.
1838	103	do i. 439.
1839	86	do ii. 388.
<hr/>		
764		

Number of Students.

Year.	No.	Authority.
1825-26	110	Professor Green.
1826-27	109	do
1827-28	102	do
1828-29	110	Catalogue.
1829-30	96	do
1830-31	111	do
1831-32	100	Professor Green.
1832-33	96	Circular for 1836-37.
1833-34	172	do
1834-35	233	do
1835-36	364	do
1836-37	317	Catalogue.
1837-38	247	do
1838-39	230	Professor Green.
<hr/>		
2397		

The following table exhibits the residence of the graduates for all the years except 1831 and 1832.

Jefferson Medical College. Residence of Graduates.

Year.	Pennsylvania.	New-York.	New-Jersey.	Connecticut.	Kentucky.	Massachusetts.	Vermont.	South-Carolina.	Europe.	Delaware.	Virginia.	Rhode-Island.	Ohio.	Maine.	Mississippi.	West-Indies.	Maryland.	North-Carolina.	New-Hampshire.	Canada.	Georgia.	Nova-Scotia.	Missouri.	Dist Columbia.	Alabama.	Tennessee.	Louisiana.	Total.	
1826	11	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
1827	20	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34
1828	14	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	25
1829	14	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	25
1830	19	1	6	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35
1833	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	17
1834	19	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	55
1835	16	9	3	1	1	3	1	1	4	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	58
1836	37	9	10	1	3	4	4	4	2	2	20	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	131
1837	24	10	6	6	4	5	1	1	1	3	26	1	10	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	122
1838	40	7	5	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	103
1839	25	4	6	1	1	1	1	2	4	3	13	5	5	2	2	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	86
	246	55	45	12	13	22	4	14	13	16	102	7	23	2	7	2	35	15	9	8	24	3	1	10	5	16	2	711	

Jefferson Medical College. Residence of Students for Five Years.

Year.	Pennsylvania.	Virginia.	Georgia.	Ohio.	Maryland.	Delaware.	West-Indies.	North-Carolina.	New-Jersey.	New-York.	Massachusetts.	Connecticut.	Rhode-Island.	Canada.	District Columbia.	New-Hampshire.	Missouri.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Tennessee.	South-Carolina.	Nova-Scotia.	Indiana.	Vermont.	Alabama.	Mississippi.	Maine.	Florida.	S. Amer. & Europe.	Arkansas.	Total.
1833-34	81	31	4	5	7	4	1	4	7	16	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	172
1834-35	101	32	10	4	6	8	10	17	14	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	233
1835-36	117	48	13	15	19	7	1	10	22	28	10	1	2	6	19	4	1	8	21	18	7	4	1	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	364
1836-37	101	49	10	15	20	6	1	8	19	21	10	2	2	5	5	2	2	6	11	12	4	2	2	1	7	5	3	3	3	317	
1837-38	92	35	7	6	17	4	1	8	14	13	4	1	1	3	4	5	1	5	1	4	2	2	2	2	5	1	2	2	7	1	247
	492	195	44	45	69	24	2	40	79	92	32	6	8	17	21	11	2	24	43	20	5	7	2	19	6	5	3	19	1	1838	

Annual average number from the State of New-York, 18.

11. BERKSHIRE MEDICAL INSTITUTION, AT
PITTSFIELD, MASS.

This school was incorporated in 1823.

<i>Number of Students.</i>			<i>Number of Graduates.</i>			
<i>Years.</i>	<i>No. of Students.</i>	<i>Authority.</i>	<i>Years.</i>	<i>No. of Graduates.</i>	<i>Honorary Graduates.</i>	<i>Authority.</i>
1823	84	Catalogue.	1823	7	4	
1824	94	do	1824	23	4	
1825	112	do	1825	21	5	
1826	104	do	1826	26	5	
1827	106	do	1827	25	6	
1828	100	do	1828	28	1	
1829	108	do	1829	33	2	
1830	84	do	1830	22	2	
1831	91	do	1831	24	5	
1832	103	do	1832	22	4	
1833	104	do	1833	40	4	
1834	101	do	1834	29	2	
1835	100	do	1835	40	2	
1836	117	do	1836	45	4	
1837	73	do	1837	29	6	Dunlison, i. 359
1838	85	do	1838	32	3	Catalogue 1839.
	1566			446	59	

NOTES.

The lectures are delivered in the autumn of each year.

1829. Twenty-four students in chemistry are included in the 108.

1830. There are but 84 names on the Catalogue, although 85 are claimed.

1831. I cannot make more than 91 names, although the Catalogue claims 93.

1834. The numbers are wrong on the Catalogue, and should be Seniors 48, Juniors 44, Graduates 9; instead of Seniors 45 and Juniors 42.

The number of Graduates from 1823 to 1836 inclusive, is taken from the Catalogue of Graduates, published November, 1837.

I am indebted to Drs. Armsby, Wing and Childs, for Catalogues.

12. MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF HAMPDEN
SYDNEY COLLEGE, RICHMOND, (Va.)

[Organized in 1838.]

	<i>No. of Students.</i>	<i>Graduates.</i>
1838-39	48	14
Dunglison's Medical Intelligencer, ii. 132; iii. 159.		

13. LOUISVILLE MEDICAL INSTITUTE.

[Organized at Louisville, (Kentucky) in 1837.]

	<i>Number of Students.</i>	
1837-38	80	Louisville Med. Journal, i. 250.
1838-39	120	Dunglison's Med. Intel. ii. 372.
	<u>200</u>	

Residence of Students in 1838-39.

Kentucky,	54	Georgia,	2
Tennessee,	32	New-York	1
Mississippi,	9	Missouri,	1
Alabama,	7	Massachusetts,	1
Indiana,	6	Louisiana,	1
Illinois,	4		
North-Carolina,	2		<u>120</u>

	<i>Number of Graduates.</i>	
1838	24	Louisville Med. Journal, i. 249.
1839	29	Philadelphia Med. Examiner, ii. 601.
	<u>53</u>	

14. WOODSTOCK MEDICAL SCHOOL, (VERMONT.)

This institution was, (according to the Catalogue of 1838) founded in 1830. Degrees were conferred by the authority of Middlebury College. In October 1835, the Legislature of Vermont gave it an independent charter, under the title of the *Vermont Medical College*.

The lectures commence annually on the second Thursday in March.

<i>Number of Graduates,</i>		<i>Number of Students.</i>	
<small>(excluding honorary.)</small>			
1830	11 Catalogue 1838.	March 1835	60 Cat.
1831	16 do	March 1836	77 do
1832	28 do	March 1837	61 do
1833	19 do	March 1838	65 do
1834	17 do	March 1839	80 do
1835	16 do		
1836	11 do		343
1837	16 do		
1838	18 Catalogue of 1839.		
1839	14 Boston Med. and Surg. Journal.		

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Residence of Students.

States.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	Total.
Vermont,	30	36	38	27	42	168
New-Hampshire,	9	17	10	7	14	57
Massachusetts,	10	12	8	6	7	43
New-York,	6	8	7	16	10	47
New-Jersey,	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Maine,	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Louisiana,	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Canada,	2	1	.....	6	5	14
Connecticut, . . . . .	.....	1	1	1	1	4
Illinois, . . . . .	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2
North-Carolina, . . . . .	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Ohio, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Michigan, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
	60	77	61	65	80	333

I am indebted to Drs. Robert Watts jun. and Armsby for Catalogues.

15. YALE COLLEGE.

"The Medical Institution of Yale College was organized in 1810, and the first course of lectures was delivered in the winter of 1813-14."—*Circular of 1839-40.*

<i>Graduates.</i>		<i>Students.</i>		<i>Authority.</i>
1814	3	1813-14	37	Professor Tully.
1815	5	1814-15	57	do
1816	18	1815-16	64	do
1817	6	1816-17	no record.	do
1818	10	1817-18	do	do
1819	13	1818-19	55	do
1820	7	1819-20	62	do
1821	13	1820-21	62	do
1822	16	1821-22	76	Catalogue.
1823	28	1822-23	92	Professor Tully.
1824	15	1823-24	71	do
1825	25	1824-25	81	do
1826	29	1825-26	75	do
1827	19	1826-27	81	do
1828	28	1827-28	91	Catalogue.
1829	36	1828-29	63	do
1830	17	1829-30	61	do
1831	22	1830-31	69	do
1832	15	1831-32	48	do
1833	13	1832-33	51	Professor Tully.
1834	14	1833-34	66	Catalogue.
1835	19	1834-35	64	do
1836	18	1835-36	60	do
1837	17	1836-37	50	do
1838	17	1837-38	48	do
1839	17	1838-39	46	do
	<hr/> 440		<hr/> 1535	

The number of graduates from 1814 to 1833 inclusive, is taken from the "Catalogue of the Officers, Graduates, and Students of the Medical Institution of Yale College 1833-34." For the remaining years, I am indebted to Professor Tully.

I am indeed under especial obligations to Professor Tully, for furnishing me as above with the number and residences of the students from the opening of the Institution down to 1827, and also, for several years subsequent. For most of the years not credited to him, I have received catalogues from Horace B. Webster Esq. of this city.

It is stated in the Circular of the Institution for 1839-40, that the whole number of graduates since the first course of lectures in 1813-14 is - - - - - 439
And that of licentiates, - - - - - 293
My total of graduates, it will be seen is 440

The following remarks of Dr. Tully in his communication to me deserve a place here. "The catalogues of Yale College are always published very early in the college year, and a considerable number of students, always arrive after their publication. There has never been a year, since I have been connected with the institution, that the whole of the medical class has been in the Catalogue; but no record is kept by which the names and residence of the tardy ones, can now be ascertained."

As an illustration of this, I find it stated in the Boston Medical and Surgical Journal, vol. 20, p. 61, that the class of 1838-39, amounting to 46 on the Catalogue, had increased to 51.

Yale College. Residence of Students. (Twenty-four Years.)

States.	1813-14	1814-15	1815-16	1818-19	1819-20	1820-21	1821-22	1822-23	1823-24	1824-25	1825-26	1826-27	1827-28	1828-29	1829-30	1830-31	1831-32	1832-33	1833-34	1834-35	1835-36	1836-37	1837-38	1838-39	Total.
Connecticut,	17	38	36	39	49	42	52	66	53	57	45	51	54	42	44	50	32	38	44	41	41	34	35	32	1032
Vermont,	8	6	1	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	37
New-Hampshire,	6	4	4	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	31
Massachusetts,	6	4	11	9	5	9	8	4	7	5	4	6	5	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	4	1	3	4	109
New-York,	3	9	2	5	5	5	6	11	4	10	14	7	12	10	6	6	6	6	4	10	5	7	5	3	156
Virginia,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
New-Jersey,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	4	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	24
Maine,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Ohio,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22
Rhode-Island,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
Maryland,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Louisiana,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Georgia,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Pennsylvania,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22
North-Carolina,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
South-Carolina,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
New-Brunswick,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Canada,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
West-Indies,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15

16. COLUMBIAN COLLEGE, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

This school was opened in 1825, and the first class graduated in 1826.

<i>Number of Graduates.</i>			
1826	6	1832	8
1827	7	1833	8
1828	12	1834	9
1829	9		—
1830	12		81
1831	10		

The lectures have been suspended since 1834, but the College is again opened this year, (1839-40) under flattering auspices.

Professor Sewall, to whom I am indebted for the above list, informs me that the Dean's book containing the list of students has been lost or mislaid. "The number of students who attended the lectures, generally ranged from 30 to 50." In my annual tables I will accordingly put the number at 40.

17. UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, CHARLOTTESVILLE.

The medical department of this institution was, according to Professor Dunlison, organised in 1825. My information concerning it is very limited. The following are some gleanings.

Whole number of students from 1825 to 1836-37 inclusive, in Medicine,	- - - - -	415
Anatomy and Surgery,	- - - - -	390
Chemistry and Materia Medica,	- - - - -	746
Medical Jurisprudence,	- - - - -	64

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1836-37. No. Students in the School of Medicine,	55
Anatomy and Surgery, - - -	61
Chemistry and Materia Medica,	130
<i>Boston Med. & Surg. Jour. xvi. 322.</i>	

Number of Students.

Year.	Number.	Authority.
1833-34	42	Catalogue.
1834-35	..	..
1835-36	63	Dunlison's Med. Student, p. 302.
1836-37	61	Bost. Med. & Surg. Jour. xvi. 322.
1837-38	..	..
1838-39	60	Dunlison's Med. Intel. iii. 159.

18. MEDICAL COLLEGE OF GEORGIA.

This institution, *located* at Augusta in the State of Georgia, was incorporated in the winter of 1830. The first course of lectures was delivered in the winter of 1832-33. For the following lists, I am indebted to the kindness of Professor Paul F. Eve, Dean of the Faculty of the College.

<i>Students.</i>		<i>Graduates.</i>	
1832-33	27	1833	4
1833-34	30	1834	15
1834-35	37	1835	15
1835-36	31	1836	8
1836-37	44	1837	15
1837-38	41	1838	13
1838-39	60	1839	12
	270		82

Residence of Students.

	1832 -33	1833 -34	1834 -35	1835 -36	1836 -37	1837 -38	Total.
Georgia	22	21	30	24	39	38	174
South-Carolina,	2	7	2	7	3	3	24
Kentucky,	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Alabama,	1	2	4	.....	1	.....	8
New-York,	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Mississippi, .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
North-Carolina, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
	27	30	37	31	44	41	210

Residence of Graduates.

	1832 -33	1833 -34	1834 -35	1835 -36	1836 -37	1837 -38	Total.
Georgia,	4	11	10	8	14	12	59
South-Carolina, .....	.....	4	2	.....	1	1	8
Alabama, .....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Mississippi, .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
	4	15	15	8	15	13	70

19. HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

The Medical School of this institution was opened in 1782, and graduates in medicine have proceeded from it since that time. I have endeavoured with the triennial catalogues before me, to prepare a list of the graduates in *each year*, but have not been able to complete it satisfactorily, and I therefore omit it.* I could hardly ask the favor

* The difficulty is; that such as have graduated in arts and subsequently as M. D., are put down for both in the first year, whereas those that merely proceed as M. D. are entered for their proper years. The same difficulty occurred in the Yale College Catalogue until I received the separate catalogue of its medical school.

of any one going through the labor of examining the record of nearly sixty years for this purpose. I have however been favored by Professor Channing with the following list of students during the last twenty years.

1818-19	58	1829-30	92
1819-20	not known.	1830-31	95
1820-21	53	1831-32	90
1821-22	74	1832-33	83
1822-23	78	1833-34	82
1823-24	100	1834-35	104
1824-25	128	1835-36	118
1825-26	118	1836-37	97
1826-27	110	1837-38	82
1827-28	84	1838-39	85
1828-29	86		

I subjoin the residence of students for three years, as stated in the annual catalogues.

States.	1835-36	1836-37	1837-38	Total.
Massachusetts,	88	72	59	219
Maine,	6	2	3	11
New-Hampshire,	10	6	4	20
Vermont,	1			1
Rhode-Island,	3	1	5	9
New-York,	1	1		2
Nova-Scotia,	1			1
North-Carolina,	1			1
Louisiana,	1			1
West-Indies,	2	2	2	6
South-America,	1			1
Unknown,	3			3
New-Jersey,		1		1
Illinois,		1		1
Ohio,		1		1
Canada,			6	6
United States Navy,			1	1
South-Carolina,			1	1
Connecticut			1	1
	118	87	82	287

20. BOWDOIN COLLEGE AND MEDICAL SCHOOL.
OF MAINE.

The Medical School of Bowdoin College (at Brunswick, state of Maine,) under the above name, was incorporated June 7, 1820.—*Catalogues.*

The following lists have been communicated to me by Professor Cleaveland, and I am also indebted to him for catalogues of various years.

Years.	Graduates.	Students.	Years.	Graduates.	Students.
1821	2	21	1832	25	90
1822	16	49	1833	26	103
1823	23	52	1834	24	80
1824	21	56	1835	18	86
1825	21	57	1836	27	100
1826	22	56	1837	33	78
1827	24	66	1838	23	77
1828	27	92	1839	19	71
1829	45	99			
1830	37	99	Total,	464	1423
1831	31	91			

The lectures commence in February of each year.

The following is a table of the residences of students from 1827 to 1839 inclusive, except 1830 and 1835, of which I have not been able to procure catalogues.

States.	1827	1828	1829	1831	1832	1833	1834	1836	1837	1838	1839	Total
Maine,	44	57	55	57	61	63	62	81	64	62	50	656
New-Hampshire, . . .	12	19	21	14	12	12	5	5	3	8	11	122
Massachusetts,	9	7	10	12	9	18	5	7	6	3	4	90
Vermont,	1	1	3	4	1	4	..	1	1	1	..	17
Connecticut, . . . . .	..	5	7	1	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	19
New-York, . . . . .	..	2	3	2	..	..	2	3	..	1	2	15
Canada, . . . . .	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	6
West-Indies, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Rhode-Island, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	7
Nova-Scotia, . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	6
New-Brunswick, . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	4
Mississippi, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Georgia, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Pennsylvania, . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
South-Carolina, . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	66	92	99	91	90	103	80	100	78	77	71	947

21. DARTMOUTH COLLEGE.

The Medical School of this College was organized in 1797.

The following list of graduates, with the exception of 1838, is taken from the "Catalogus Collegii Dartmouthensis, 1837."

Graduates.

1798	2 M. B.	Brought up,	144
1799	2 M. B.	1819	13
1800	4 M. B.	1820	15
1801	3 M. B.	1821	14
1802	3 1 M. D. 2 M. B.	1822	12
1803	8 M. B.	1823	16
1804	2 M. B.	1824	28
1805	4 M. B.	1825	22
1806	5 M. B.	1826	26
1807	4 M. B.	1827	31
1808	1 M. B.	1828	16
1809	5 M. B.	1829	21
1810	9 M. B.	1830	18
1811	8 M. B.	1831	20
1812	10 2 M. B. 8 M. D.	1832	31
1813	18 M. D.	1833	21
1814	9 M. D.	1834	27
1815	15 M. D.	1835	28
1816	9 M. D.	1836	13
1817	11 M. D.	1837	19
1818	12 M. D.	1838	31
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	144	Total,	566

After 1813 the degree of M. D. was alone conferred.

Students.

For most of the following I am indebted to the kindness of Dr. Worcester of Cincinnati, who has copied them from a series of Catalogues in the possession of Professor Mussey, late of Dartmouth College.

1820	66	1830	98
1821	65	1831	101
1822	85	1832	97
1823	73	1833	100
1824	78	1834	106
1825	103	1835	80
1826	104	1836	86
1827	99	1837	92
1828	90	1838	78
1829	103		
			1704

The lectures commence annually in the autumn, and are concluded before the end of the year.

1835. The printed Catalogue claims 81, but I cannot make more than 80 names.

I subjoin the residences of students during the last seven years.

States.	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	Total.
New-Hampshire, .	43	51	47	36	27	35	34	273
Vermont,	26	20	24	15	24	21	19	149
Massachusetts, . . .	12	16	18	13	21	9	5	94
Maine,	13	7	4	15	11	16	8	74
New-York,	1	2	8	....	1	1	6	19
Canada,	1	2	2	....	....	2	2	9
Nova-Scotia,	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	2
Rhode-Island, . . . .	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Europe, &c. . . . .	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	3
Virginia, . . . . .	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
South America, . . . .	....	....	....	1	1	1	....	3
Pennsylvania . . . . .	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	3
Michigan . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2
Connecticut, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	2
Ohio, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Georgia, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Unknown, . . . . .	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	2
Total,	97	100	106	80	86	92	78	689

22. MEDICAL COLLEGE OF OHIO.

"The Medical College of Ohio was incorporated by act of the General Assembly, passed January 19, 1819."—*Report to the Senate of Ohio, forming the Appendix to the Western Medical Gazette, vol. 2, No. 1.*

I have found considerable difficulty in preparing a table of the students of this institution, owing to the diversity of statements concerning it. In the *Western Journal of the Medical and Physical Sciences*, viii. 313, a list of students is given from 1820 to 1833, the number of which for each year is materially less than was announced in cotemporary journals. The difference is however subsequently explained by a remark (vol. ix. p. 179) that from 1826 to 1833, at least twelve students annually were beneficiaries, and should not be added in. Dr. Worcester of Cincinnati has furnished me a list of matriculated students from 1822-23 to 1838-39, (taken from the College books,) on which I shall principally rely.

Years.	Students.	Authority.
1820-21	25	Western Med. & Phys. Journal, viii. 313.
1821-22	30	do do do
1822-23	18	Dr. Worcester.
1823-24	20	do
1824-25	22	do
1825-26	63	do Am. Med. Rec., x. 216, 224.
1826-27	80	do Report to the Senate.
1827-28	101	do do
1828-29	113	West. M. & P. J. ii. 606; { Am. Jour. Med.
1829-30	123	{ Scienc's, vi. 556.
1830-31	124	Dr. Worcester.
1831-32	150	West. Med. & Phys. Jour. v. 566.
1832-33	82	West. Med. Gazette, i. 31.
1833-34	114	do do i. 317; Dr. Worcester.
1834-35	91	do do ii. 528.
1835-36	132	Dr. Worcester.
1836-37	181	do
1837-38	83	do
1838-39	101	do

1653

NOTES.

- 1824-25. This number (22) corresponds to that given by Prof. Sewall in his Introductory Lecture, yet in the Report to the Senate already referred to, the class is said to have been 15, and the same number is mentioned in an official advertisement in the *American Journal of Medical Sciences*, vol. x. p. 556.
- 1825-26. The Report to the Senate says 48.
- 1827-28. In an official advertisement of the College, (*American Journal Med. Sciences*, vol. vi. 556) the number is said to have been 103, and yet by referring to the *American Med. Recorder*, vol. xiv. 207, a Catalogue of the names of the students of that year will be found, amounting to 112.
- 1828-29. The number stated by Dr. Worcester is 101.
- 1829-30. Dr. Drake (as already referred to) and Dr. Worcester mention 107.
- 1830-31. Dr. Drake and Dr. Worcester agree in the number 124, but the class is said to have amounted to 140, according to the *American Journal Medical Sciences*, vol. 8, p. 269.
- 1831-32. The names and residences of the 150 are given in full in the journal referred to, yet in an official advertisement of the College (*American Journal Medical Sciences*, vol. 10, p. 556,) the number claimed is only 131. This also corresponds with the statement of Dr. Worcester.
- 1832-33. Eighty-five according to Dr. Worcester, but there is a catalogue with the residences given in the journal quoted, amounting only to 82.
- 1833-34. A catalogue for this year with the residences is given in the journal quoted.

Graduates.

The list forwarded to me by Dr. Worcester corresponds in every instance with the number when given in the various journals. It does not however go farther back than 1826, and I am not aware whether any were graduated previous to that period.

1826	16	1833	19
1827	16	1834	20
1828	11	1835	26
1829	21	1836	25
1830	26	1837	48
1831	26	1838	15
1832	36	1839	26

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I subjoin the residence of graduates for a few years.

States.	1827	1828	1829	1832	1833	1834	1835
Ohio,	10	7	5	10	9	13	11
Kentucky,	4	.....	8	9	2	2	5
Indiana,	1	1	2	2	.....	1	1
Mississippi,	1	1	4	1	5	.....	2
Virginia, .....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	1	1
Europe, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois, .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2
South-Carolina, .....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee, .....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	2
Louisiana, .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1
New-York, .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Maryland, .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Missouri, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Alabama, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Connecticut, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
	16	11	21	36	19	20	26

1827 Western Medical and Physical Journal, i. 70.
 1828 do do do i. 718.
 1829 do do do ii. 654.
 1832 do do do v. 566.
 1833 Western Medical Gazette, i. 112.
 1834 do do i. 350.
 1835 do do ii. 519.

23. MEDICAL COLLEGE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH-CAROLINA.

"In consequence of difficulties originating between the faculty of the Medical College of South-Carolina and the Medical Society of the State, the governing body, in the year 1832, the former resigned their professorships and obtained from the legislature, a charter under the above title. This was organized in 1833."—*Dunghison's Med. Student*, p. 304.

Number of Students.

1833-34	103	Amer. Jour. Med. Sciences, xiv.	530.
1834-35	127	do do	xvi. 260.
1835-36	129	Dunglison's Med. Student, p.	304.
1836-37	106	Amer. Jour. Med. Sciences, xx.	273.
1837-38	141	Dunglison's Med. Intell. ii.	15.
1838-39	151	do do	ii. 256.

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Number of Graduates.

1834	39	Amer. J. Med. Sciences, xiv.	530.
1835	38	Dunglison's Medical Student,	304.

Residence of Students for Two Years.

	1837-38	1838-39
South-Carolina,	102	126
Georgia,	16	9
Alabama,	10	5
North-Carolina,	6	6
Florida,	2	3
Mississippi,	1	
Tennessee,	1	
Virginia,	1	
Massachusetts,	1	
Maine,	1	
Louisiana,		1
West-Indies,		1
	<hr/> 141	<hr/> 151

Of the remaining medical institutions, my information is either extremely imperfect or scanty. And although I should be glad to delay publishing until I could obtain full returns, (promised indeed in some instances) yet the near approach of the annual meeting of the STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY renders it imperative on me to close this communication. I therefore can only subjoin the following:

24. UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND.

The Medical School was organized in 1807.

Number of Students.

1824-25	215	Dr. Sewall's Lecture.
1833-34	143	Amer. J. Med. Sciences, xiv. 272.
1834-35	143	do do xvi. 260.
1835-36	120	Dunlison's Med. Student, 297.

Number of Graduates.

1818	22	American Medical Recorder, i. 452.
1819	42	do do ii. 308.
1820	29	do do iii. 296.
1821	28	do do iv. 399.
1822	54	do do v. 391.
1823	63	do do vi. 394.
1824	58	do do vii. 661.
1825	76	do do viii. 646.
1826	74	do do x. 222.
1827	79	do do xii. 204.
1828	68	do do xiv. 249.
1829		
1830	53	Baltimore Monthly Journal, i. 183.
1831		
1832	61	Amer. Jour. Med. Sciences, x. 279.
1833	54	do do xii. 278.
1834	52	Balt. M. & S. Jour. ii. 254.
1835	50	North Amer. Archives, ii. 70.
1836	46	Dunlison's Med. Student, 297.

25. MEDICAL COLLEGE OF SOUTH-CAROLINA.

[Organized in 1824.]

Students.

1824-25	50	Dr. Sewall's Lecture.
1830-31	131	Amer. J. Med. Sciences, viii. 269.

218		<i>Statistics of Medical Colleges.</i>
1834-35	18	Dunlison's Med. Student, 301.
1837-38	29	Amer. J. Med. Sciences, xxii. 257.

Graduates.

1825	5	Amer. Med. Recorder, viii. 647.
1826	26	do x. 223.
1827		
1828	20	do xiv. 251.
1829	39	Amer. J. Med. Sciences, iv. 270.
1830	55	Western M. & P. Journal, iv. 160.

26. WASHINGTON MEDICAL COLLEGE.

This institution was organized at Baltimore, (state of Maryland) in 1827, and the first course of lectures was delivered in 1827-28. (*Maryland Med. Recorder*, i. 158.) The degrees were conferred by Washington College, (Pennsylvania.) The institution obtained a charter from the state of Maryland in 1833-34.

Students.

1835-36.	20	Dunlison's Med. Student, 303.
1838-39	53	American Med. Intelligencer, iii. 191.

Graduates.

1828	12	Maryland Med. Recorder, i. 158.
1829	11	do do
1834	10	United States Med. & Surg. Journal, i. 349.

27. MEDICAL COLLEGE OF LOUISIANA.

The first course of lectures in this College, established at New-Orleans, was delivered in the winter of 1834-35, but the charter was not obtained until 1835.—*Circular.*

Number of Students.

1835-36	22	Western Med. & Phys. Jour., ix. 610.
1837-38	25 (estimated)	do xi. 662.

With the facts now presented to the Society, we are enabled to form a judgment on the contested point alluded to, in the introduction of this communication.

There have attended annually at different medical institutions, the following average number of students from the state of New-York.

At the University of Pennsylvania, (average of 9 years)	13
“ Willoughby University, (“ 4 “)	7
“ Castleton Medical School, (“ 21 “)	34
“ Jefferson Medical College, (“ 5 “)	18
“ Berkshire Medical School, (“ 16 “)	31
“ Woodstock Medical School, (“ 5 “)	9
“ Yale College, (“ 24 “)	7
“ Harvard, Dartmouth, Bowdoin, estimated at	5
	124
	124

On the other hand, there have attended annually from other states at the

College Phys. & Surg. New-York, (average of 15 yrs.)	35
College Phys. & Surg. Fairfield, (“ 18 “)	21
	*56

For obvious reasons, I do not include the medical colleges of Geneva and Albany in the above statement.

The annual balance against the State of New-York was

* Perhaps it may be said that the averages are spread over too large a number of years. I therefore take a single one, 1833-34, the year previous to the incorporation of the Geneva Medical School.

At Pennsylvania,.. 16	There were from other states,
Jefferson,..... 16	At New-York,.. 48
Castleton, 1833, 59	Fairfield,.... 27
Pittsfield, 1833, 41	—
Woodstock, (say) 9	75
Yale,..... 4	
Dartmouth, 2	Balance against New-York, 72

thus 68. I do not think it necessary, after this exhibit of figures, to comment on the assertions that for years have been made, that HUNDREDS of medical students have left the State of New-York, to pursue their education elsewhere.*

There is another point of interest to which my attention has also been directed, viz. the increase of medical students in the United States. We have fortunately some data, by which we can ascertain whether this is proportionate to the increase of population.

In a highly valuable "Lecture delivered at the opening of the Medical Department of the Columbian College in the District of Columbia, March 30, 1825, by Thomas Sewall, M. D., Professor of Anatomy and Physiology," there is given a table of the students attending the medical schools of the United States during the session of 1824-5. I copy this with a few alterations taken from the foregoing tables.

* While much is said about medical students leaving the state, no notice is taken concerning those who pass by our *literary* institutions. It may hence be as well to give the following abstract taken from an elaborate paper in the American Quarterly Register for August 1839. (Vol. xii. p. 70.)

Literary Colleges in New-England.	No. of Students in 1838.	Students from the State of New-York.
Bowdoin,	113	2
Waterville,	73	0
Dartmouth,	301	8
Harvard,	217	11
Amherst,	189	24
Williams,	185	82
Brown,	183	7
Yale,	411	81
Washington,	81	23
Wesleyan,	152	48
Univ. Vermont,	102	15
Middlebury,	123	26
Norwich,	57	4

331

Three hundred and thirty-one students leave New-York to attend the New-England colleges—to which must probably be added seventy more, going to the colleges of New-Jersey and Pennsylvania.

Statistics of Medical Colleges. 221

	1894-5	My Tables.	
University of Pennsylvania,	480	487	+7
College of P. & S. New-York,	196		
Harvard College,	130	128	-2
Dartmouth College,	80	78	-2
University of Maryland,	215		
College of P. & S. Fairfield,	120		
Yale College,	82	81	-1
Medical College of Ohio,	23		
Vermont Academy,	124		
Transylvania University,	235	234	-1
Medical School of Maine,	60	57	-3
Brown University,	40		
University of Vermont,	42		
Berkshire Medical School,	94		
Medical School of S. Carolina,	50		
	1970		-2

The population of the United States was

in 1820	9,638,131
in 1830	12,866,920 and probably will be
in 1840	16,000,000

Now assuming the population in 1825, to have been eleven millions, and in 1838-9, fifteen millions, the number of medical students, if in the same proportion to the population as in 1825, should have been in the last named year, TWO THOUSAND SIX HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-FOUR. What the actual number has been will be tolerably shown by the following series of tables.

1829-30.

Medical Colleges.	Students.	Medical Colleges.	Students.
Pennsylvania,	421	Castleton, 1829,	101
Transylvania,	199	Bowdoin, 1830,	99
Jefferson,	96	Ohio,	123
New-York,	113	Columbian,	40
Fairfield,	160	Maryland,	
Dartmouth, 1829,	103	Virginia,	
Yale,	61	South-Carolina,	
Harvard,	92	Washington,	
Berkshire, 1829,	108		
			1716

1830-31.

Pennsylvania,	410	Castleton, 1830,	83
Transylvania,	211	Bowdoin, 1831,	91
Jefferson,	111	Ohio,	124
New-York,	167	Columbian,	40
Fairfield,	182	South-Carolina,	131
Dartmouth, 1830,	98	Virginia,	
Yale,	69	Maryland,	
Harvard,	95	Washington,	
Berkshire, 1830,	84		
			1898

1831-32.

Pennsylvania,	390	Castleton, 1831,	65
Transylvania,	213	Bowdoin, 1832,	90
Jefferson,	100	Ohio,	150
New-York,	186	Columbian,	40
Fairfield,	205	South-Carolina,	
Dartmouth, 1831,	101	Virginia,	
Yale,	48	Maryland,	
Harvard,	80	Washington,	
Berkshire, 1831,	91		
			1759

1832-33.

Pennsylvania,	368	Castleton, 1832,	74
Transylvania,	226	Bowdoin, 1833,	103
Jefferson,	96	Ohio,	82
New-York,	189	Columbian,	40
Fairfield,	190	South-Carolina,	
Dartmouth, 1832,	97	Maryland,	
Yale,	51	Virginia,	
Harvard,	83	Washington,	
Berkshire, 1832,	103	Georgia,	27
			1729

1833-34.

Pennsylvania,	431	Bowdoin, 1834,	80
Transylvania,	260	Ohio,	114
Jefferson,	172	Columbian,	40
New-York,	159	South-Carolina,	
Fairfield,	217	Washington,	
Dartmouth, 1833,	100	Virginia,	42
Yale,	66	Georgia,	30
Harvard,	82	State of S. Carolina, ..	103
Berkshire, 1833,	104	Maryland,	143
Castleton, 1833,	93		
			2236

1834-35.

Pennsylvania,	392	Bowdoin, 1835,	86
Transylvania,	255	Ohio,	91
Jefferson,	233	Maryland,	143
New-York,	132	Virginia,	
Fairfield,	197	South-Carolina,	19
Dartmouth, 1834,	108	Washington,	
Yale,	64	Georgia,	37
Harvard,	104	State of S. Carolina, ..	127
Berkshire, 1834,	101	Woodstock, 1835,	60
Castleton, 1834,	111	Geneva,	42
			<hr/>
			2299

1835-36.

Pennsylvania,	397	Maryland,	120
Transylvania,	260	Virginia,	63
Jefferson,	364	South-Carolina,	
New-York,	124	Washington,	20
Fairfield,	163	Georgia,	31
Dartmouth, 1835,	80	State of S. Carolina, ..	129
Yale,	60	Woodstock, 1836,	77
Harvard,	118	Geneva,	68
Berkshire, 1835,	100	Willoughby,	23
Castleton, 1835,	135	Louisiana,	22
Bowdoin, 1836,	100	Cincinnati,	66
Ohio,	132		<hr/>
			2652

1836-37.

Pennsylvania,	401	Maryland,	
Transylvania,	242	Virginia,	61
Jefferson,	317	South-Carolina,	
New-York,	106	Washington,	
Fairfield,	184	Georgia,	44
Dartmouth, 1836,	86	State of S. Carolina, ..	106
Yale,	50	Woodstock, 1837,	61
Harvard,	87	Geneva,	60
Castleton, 1836,	96	Willoughby,	51
Berkshire, 1836,	117	Cincinnati,	85
Bowdoin, 1837,	78	Louisiana,	
Ohio,	181		<hr/>
			2393

1837-38.

Pennsylvania,	380	Virginia,	
Transylvania,	227	South-Carolina,	29
Jefferson,	247	Washington,	
New-York,	115	Georgia,	41
Fairfield,	142	State of S. Carolina, ..	141
Dartmouth, 1837,	92	Woodstock, 1838,	65
Yale,	48	Geneva,	67
Harvard,	82	Willoughby,	55
Castleton, 1837,	115	Cincinnati,	125
Berkshire, 1837,	73	Louisiana,	25
Bowdoin, 1838,	77	Louisville,	80
Ohio,	88		
			2309

1838-39.

Pennsylvania,	402	South-Carolina,	
Transylvania,	211	Washington,	53
Jefferson,	230	Georgia,	60
New-York,	96	State of S. Carolina, ..	151
Fairfield,	114	Woodstock, 1839,	80
Dartmouth, 1838,	78	Geneva,	76
Yale,	46	Willoughby,	40
Harvard,	85	Cincinnati,	112
Berkshire, 1838,	85	Louisville,	120
Bowdoin, 1839,	71	Albany,	68
Ohio,	101	Hampden Sidney,	48
Virginia,	60		
			2387

Any extended comments on these tables are of course unnecessary. But I cannot refrain from calling the attention of my readers to the great increase in 1835-6 and the subsequent diminution.

It may be well to add that I have omitted the number of students attending at Castleton during the spring terms, and have in each instance put down those attending in autumn only.

APPENDIX.

No. I.

I subjoin as a somewhat necessary appendix to this communication, the following list of Medical Schools in the United States, with the time of their foundation or incorporation.

1. University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, 1765.
2. Medical Faculty of Columbia College, New-York, 1767. *Discontinued.*
3. Medical School of Harvard University, Boston, 1782.
4. Medical School of Dartmouth College, New-Hampshire, 1797.
5. College of Physicians and Surgeons, New-York, 1807.
6. University of Maryland, Medical School, 1807.
7. Medical Institution of Yale College, 1810.
8. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Fairfield, New-York, 1812.
9. Vermont Academy of Medicine at Castleton, 1818.
10. Medical School of Transylvania University, Kentucky, 1818.
11. Medical College of Ohio at Cincinnati, 1819.
12. Medical School of Maine at Bowdoin College, 1820.
13. Medical School of Brown University, Rhode-Island, 1821. *Discontin'd*
14. Medical School of the University of Vermont, Burlington, 1822, *do?*
15. Berkshire Medical School, Pittsfield, Massachusetts, 1823.
16. Medical College of South-Carolina, Charleston, 1824.
17. Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1824.
18. Medical School of Columbian College, District of Columbia, 1825.
19. Medical School of University of Virginia, Charlottesville, 1825.
20. Washington Medical College, Baltimore, 1827.
21. Medical College of Georgia, Augusta, 1830.
22. Medical College of the State of South-Carolina, Charleston, 1833.
23. Willoughby University, Ohio, incorporated in 1834.
24. Medical College of Louisiana, New-Orleans, 1835.
25. Medical Institution of Geneva College, New-York, 1835.
26. Medical Department of Cincinnati College, Ohio, 1835.
27. Vermont Medical School, Woodstock, 1836.
28. Louisville Medical Institute, Kentucky, 1837.

- 29. Medical Faculty of the University of the City of New-York, 1837.
- 30. Medical Departm't Hampden Sidney College, Richmond, Va; 1838.
- 31. Albany Medical College, 1839.
- 32. Medical Department of Pennsylvania College, Philadelphia, 1839.

For a large portion of the data in this catalogue, I am indebted to the valuable historical lecture of Professor Sewall, already quoted, and to the "*Medical Student*" by Professor Dunglison, published in 1837. I may add that the article on Medical Colleges in the last work was originally published in the *British and Foreign Medical Review*, vol. ii. p. 583.

I have omitted the mention of several schools not incorporated, and which have been discontinued. Amongst others, the Medical School of Auburn in this state, to which Dr. Thatcher in his *American Medical Biography*, gave "a local habitation and a name," in 1838. I regret to say, that much of his *original* information concerning the medical schools of this state is of equally equivocal authority. He was doubtless misled by incorrect information.

I have also not included in the list of Medical Colleges, the "*Reformed Medical College of Ohio*," at Worthington in that state, a Thomsonian institution. And this I take the liberty of doing, although it is foisted among the Medical Colleges by the editors of the *AMERICAN ALMANAC*, and (*proh pudor!*) by the editors of the *AMERICAN QUARTERLY REGISTER OF EDUCATION*, (vol. xl. p. 143.) How would the latter be pleased with having Fanny Wright's Lectures placed at the foot of a list of theological colleges in the United States?

No. II.

Having for some time past been engaged in collecting the Statistics now given, I have naturally looked into every work that I supposed could afford me information. Amongst others, I have examined the *AMERICAN ALMANAC*, published annually at Boston, and which has given a table of the medical schools in the United States, and their students for the last ten years. I regret to say, that these tables are extremely inaccurate. Any one who will take the trouble of comparing them with those which I have given, will readily be convinced of this. As to the medical institution to which I am attached, they are correct or nearly so, for only four years out of nine. The most striking inaccuracies however, are as it respects Jefferson and the Medical College of Ohio. The number of students for the latter in 1830, '31 and '32, are put at 118 each year, and for the three succeeding years, at 110 each year.

No. III.

The following are a few facts which I have been enabled to glean concerning the number of medical students in foreign countries.

PRUSSIA.

Average number of medical students in the Universities of Prussia in 1834.

	Natives.	Foreigners.	Total.
Berlin,	246	141	387
Breslau,	108	5	113
Halle,	78	33	111
Bonn,	186	19	165
Konigsberg,	71	11	82
Munster,	..	..	..
Griefswald,	60	6	66
	699	215	914

Average number of medical students in the Universities of Prussia, each half year, from 1830 to 1834.

	Natives.	Foreigners.	Annual average.
1830 { Summer,	496	196	} 698
{ Winter,	502	203	
1831 { Summer,	495	163	} 693
{ Winter,	553	176	
1832 { Summer,	546	165	} 743
{ Winter,	579	196	
1833 { Summer,	608	185	} 846
{ Winter,	684	216	
1834 { Summer,	717	221	} 914
{ Winter,	661	210	

Encyclopædia Britannica, 7th edit. xviii. 600.

The population of Prussia in 1834 was about 13 millions.

FRANCE.

From official documents, it appears that the number of pupils in France in the Faculty of Medicine was in

1833	2,013
1834	2,446
1835	2,672

London Athenæum, Oct. 21, 1837, p. 788.

HANOVER.

UNIVERSITY OF GÖTTINGEN.

	Total No. of Students.	Students of Medicine.
1823	1420	225
1825	1545	287
1831	920	206
1833	847	167

Bulletin des Sciences Géographiques v. 206, and The (London) Quarterly Journal of Education, ix. 344.

SWEDEN.

"Sweden has three universities, Upsala, Lund and Åbo, twelve gymnasia, and in every large town a school supported by the crown. Here boys

remain until they are eleven, and are then sent to the gymnasia. At sixteen they are sent to one of the Universities." "The number of students at the University of Upsal from 1768 to 1777 averages about 500 annually. During these ten years, there were created 40 Doctors in Divinity, 23 in Physic, and 151 in Arts."—*Coze's Travels in Sweden*, iv. 57, 201.

Abo is now under the dominion of Russia. Of the other Universities, the following statement is made.

	Total No. Students.	Students of Medicine.
Upsal, 1829	1443	111
1833	1381	159
1834	1303	150
Lund, 1829	640	34
1833	639	59
1834	596	50

The (London) Quarterly Journal of Education, ix. 345, 346.

UNIVERSITIES OF THE NETHERLANDS.

Students in	1824	1825	1826
Theology	246	325	351
Law,	723	807	809
Medicine,	355	374	386
Sciences,	233	226	214
Philosophy and Letters,	718	904	992
Total,	2275	2636	2752

Number of Students in 1826.

	Theology.	Law.	Medicine.	Sciences.	Letters.	Total.
Leyden,	103	138	60	8	227	536
Utrecht, ..	154	103	20	33	170	480
Groningen,	94	73	28	14	91	300
Louvain, .....	....	154	70	63	335	622
Liege, .....	....	197	84	63	115	481
Ghent, .....	....	144	124	33	54	355
	351	809	386	214	992	2774*

*22 of the School of Mines added to Liege.

Quetelet, Recherches Statistiques de Pays Bas, Table 6.

Fairfield, Jan. 2, 1840.