Modern Obstetrics ---the systematic observation and reporting of normal and abnormal labor--- began in Paris with Ambroise Paré.

This was possible because of the Hôtel-Dieu, a hospital founded between 600-800 AD. Physicians and Surgeons were admitted to its staff during the 1500s, and a school for Midwives established in the 1520s.
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<th>Germany</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Great Britain</th>
<th>Italy</th>
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<td>138 Soranos</td>
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<td>1775 Baudelocque</td>
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</table>
Ambroise PARÉ (1510-1590)

Jacques GUILLEMEAU (1550-1613)

Louise BOURGEOIS (1563-1636)
François MAURICEAU
(1637-1709)

Les maladies des femmes grosses et accouchées
1668
William HARVEY
(1578-1657)

De Generatione Animalium
1651

De Partu was the 1st original English work on Obstetrics
Hendrik van DEVENTER
(1651-1724)

A New Light
1701
William SMELLIE (1697-1763)

Born in Lanarkshire, Scotland; trained in Glasgow and Paris.

Taught and practiced midwifery in London; developed a manikin.

Through books and students, the most influential OB in England.

Described in detail mechanism of labor, improved forceps.
André LEVRET (1703-1780)

L’Art des Accouchemens 1761
Jean-Louis BAUDELOCQUE
(1746-1810)

AN ABRIDGMENT
OF
MR. HEATH'S TRANSLATION
OF
BAUDELOCQUE'S
MIDWIFERY.
WITH NOTES,
BY WILLIAM P. DEWEES, M. D.
Lecturer on Midwifery in Philadelphia.

PHILADELPHIA:
Published by Thomas Dobson, at the Stone House, No. 41,
South Second Street.
Fry and Kammerer, Printers.
1811.
THE

OBSTETRIC

MEMOIRS AND CONTRIBUTIONS

OF

JAMES Y. SIMPSON, M.D., F.R.S.E.

PROFESSOR OF MIDWIFERY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH, ETC., ETC.

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VOLUME I.

PHILADELPHIA:

J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO.

1855.